

CITY OF ALEXANDRIA PLANT LISTS AND CANOPY COVERAGE ALLOWANCES

TREES							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir		X	X	500		
<i>Acer leucoderme</i>	Chalk Maple			X	1250		
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Sugar Maple		X	X	1250		
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple		X	X	500		
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	X	X	X		X	Plant has maintenance issues.
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple		X	X	1250		
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple		X	X	500		
<i>Aesculus flava</i>	Yellow Buckeye		X	X	750		
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye		X	X	1250		
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye			X	500		
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Gray Alder		X	X	750		
<i>Alnus maritima</i>	Seaside Alder		X	X	500		
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry	X	X	X	500		
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canadian Serviceberry	X	X	X	500		
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Smooth Serviceberry	X	X	X	750		
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	X	X	X	750		
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray Birch			X	500		
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch		X	X	750		
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black (Sweet) birch		X	X	750		
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	X	X	X	750		
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch		X	X		X	Northern/mountain adapted.
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	European Hornbeam				250		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam	X	X	X	500		
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	X	X	X	750		
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Pecan			X	1250		
<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	Shellbark Hickory		X	X	1250		
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory		X	X	500		
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	X	X	X	750		
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut	X	X	X		X	Not yet recommended due to Blight
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Southern Catalpa		X	X	1250		
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern Catalpa			X		X	Plant is aggressive.
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Blue Atlas Cedar				750		
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar Cedar				750		
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Sugarberry		X	X	1250		
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common hackberry	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	X	X	X	500		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	X	X	X	500		
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic White Cedar		X	X	250		
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringetree	X	X	X	500		
<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	Kentucky Yellowwood			X	1250		
<i>Cladrastis lutea</i>	American Yellowwood			X	750		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternanthera Dogwood		X	X	500		
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	X	X	X	250		
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa Dogwood				250		
<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>	American Smoketree			X	500		
<i>Crataegus arcana</i>	Carolina Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>	Pear Hawthorn	X	X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	Fireberry Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn	X	X	X	500		
<i>Crataegus dilatata</i>	Dotted Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus holmesiana</i>	Holmes' Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>	Big-Fruited Hawthorn	X	X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	Downy Hawthorn			X	500		
<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Washington Hawthorn	X	X	X	500		
<i>Crataegus pringlei</i>	Pringle's Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	Waxyfruit Hawthorn	X	X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	Dotted Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>	Littlehip Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy Hawthorn		X	X	250		
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	Dwarf Hawthorn		X	X	500		
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green Hawthorn	X	X	X	500		
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Japanese Cryptomeria				250		
<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i>	Leyland Cypress				250		
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	X	X	X	750		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash	X	X	X		X	Emerald Ash Borer
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash		X	X		X	Emerald Ash Borer
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash	X	X	X		X	Emerald Ash Borer
<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i>	Blue Ash		X	X		X	Emerald Ash Borer
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree				750		
<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>	Water Locust			X	500		
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust	X	X	X	750		
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky Coffeetree		X	X	1250		
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Carolina Silverbell			X	250		
<i>Halesia diptera</i>	Silverbell			X	250		
<i>Halesia tetraptera</i>	Mountain Silverbell		X	X	250		
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	X	X	X	250		
<i>Ilex x attenuate</i>	Foster Holly				250		
<i>Ilex x Nellie R. Stevens</i>	Nellie Stevens Holly				250		
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut		X	X	1250		
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	X	X	X	250		
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crepe Myrtle				250		
<i>Larix laricina</i>	American Larch		X	X		X	Northern/mountain adapted.
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	X	X	X	1250		
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	X	X	X	1250		

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Magnolia acuminata	Cucumbertree Magnolia		X	X	1250		
Magnolia ashei	Ashe's Magnolia			X	250		
Magnolia fraseri	Fraser's Magnolia		X	X	500		
Magnolia grandiflora	Southern Magnolia			X	500		
Magnolia macrophylla	Bigleaf Magnolia		X	X	500		
Magnolia stellata	Star Magnolia				250		
Magnolia tripetala	Umbrella Magnolia		X	X	500		
Magnolia virginiana	Sweetbay Magnolia	X	X	X	250		
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Mangolia				500		
Malus coronaria	Wild Crabapple	X	X	X	500		
Metasequoia glyptostroboides	Dawn Redwood				500		
Morus rubra	Red Mulberry	X	X	X	750		
Nyssa aquatica	Water Tupelo		X	X	750		
Nyssa ogeche	Ogeechee Tupelo			X	500		
Nyssa sylvatica	Black-gum	X	X	X	750		
Ostrya virginiana	Hophornbeam		X	X	500		
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood		X	X	500		
Picea abies	Norway Spruce				500		
Picea glauca	White Spruce			X	250		
Pinus echinata	Shortleaf Pine	X	X	X	750		
Pinus pungens	Prickly Pine		X	X	250		
Pinus resinosa	Red Pine		X	X	750		
Pinus rigida	Pitch Pine	X	X	X	750		
Pinus strobus	White pine		X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
Pinus taeda	Loblolly Pine		X	X	750		
Pinus virginiana	Virginia Pine	X	X	X	500		
Pistacia chinensis	Chinese Pistache				500		
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	X	X	X	1250		
Platanus x acerfolia	London Plane Tree				1250		
Populus deltoides	Eastern Cottonwood	X	X	X	1250		
Populus grandidentata	Bigtooth Aspen	X	X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
Prunus alleghaniensis	Allegheny Plum		X	X	500		
Prunus americana	American Wild Plum		X	X	500		
Prunus angustifolia	Chickasaw Plum		X	X	500		
Prunus pensylvanica	Pin Cherry		X	X	500		
Prunus sargentii	Sargent Cherry				500		
Prunus serotina	Wild Black Cherry	X	X	X	750		
Prunus serrulata	Flowering Cherry				500		
Prunus virginiana	Chokecherry		X	X	500		
Ptelea trifoliata	Hoptree		X	X	250		
Quercus alba	White oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus coccinea	Scarlet Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus falcata	Southern Red Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus imbricaria	Shingle Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus laurifolia	Swamp Laurel Oak		X	X	750		
Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus marilandica	Blackjack Oak	X	X	X	750		
Quercus michauxii	Swamp Chestnut Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus montana	Chestnut Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus muehlenbergii	Chinkapin Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus nigra	Water Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus pagodifolia	Cherrybark Oak			X	1250		
Quercus palustris	Pin Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus prinoides	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak		X	X	500		
Quercus rubra	Northern Red Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus shumardii	Shumard Oak		X	X	1250		
Quercus stellata	Post Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus velutina	Black Oak	X	X	X	1250		
Quercus virginiana	Live Oak			X	1250		
Rhus typhina	Staghorn Sumac	X	X	X	250		
Robinia pseudoacacia	Black Locust	X	X	X		X	Plant is aggressive.
Salix nigra	Black Willow	X	X	X	750		
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	X	X	X	1250		
Sorbus americana	American Mountainash		X	X		X	Northern/mountain adapted, disease prone in humid environs
Stewartia pseudocamellia	Japanese Stewartia				500		
Syringia reticulata	Tree Lilac				250		
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress		X	X	750		
Thuja occidentalis	Arborvitae		X	X	250		
Tilia americana	American Basswood	X	X	X	1250		
Tilia cordata	Littleleaf Linden				1250		
Tilia tomentosa	Silverleaf Linden				1250		
Tsuga canadensis	Eastern Hemlock		X	X	500		
Tsuga carolinia	Carolina Hemlock		X	X	500		
Ulmus americana	American Elm		X	X	1250		Dutch Elm resistant varieties only
Ulmus rubra	Slippery Elm	X	X	X	1250		
Ulmus thomasii	Cork Elm		X	X	750		

EVERGREEN SHRUBS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
Abelia grandiflora	Glossy Abelia				10		Semi-evergreen
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Kinnikinnick			X	10		
Buxus microphylla	Littleleaf Boxwood				2		
Buxus sempervirens	Common Boxwood					X	Subject to boxwood blight.
Buxus sinica	Korean Boxwood				10		
Chamaecyparis obtusa	Hinoki Cypress				50		

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<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i>	Japanese Plum Yew				25		
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Bearberry Cotoneaster				10		
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	American Strawberry-bush	X	X	X	10		Semi-evergreen
<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i>	Box Huckleberry		X	X	10		
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry		X	X	25		
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon Holly		X	X	25		
<i>Illicium floridanum</i>	Florida Anise			X	10		
<i>Illicium parviflorum</i>	Yellow Anise			X	10		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper		X	X	10		
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheeplaurel		X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	X	X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Coastal Doghobble		X	X	10		
<i>Leucothoe recurva</i>	Recurved Fetterbush		X	X	2		
<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	Southern Bayberry		X	X	25		Semi-evergreen
<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle		X	X	25		
<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry		X	X	25		Semi-evergreen
<i>Pieris floribunda</i>	Mountain Pieris		X	X	10		
<i>Pieris japonica</i>	Japanese Pieris				25		
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba Rosebay		X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Wild Rhododendron		X	X		X	Northern/mountain range adapted.
<i>Sarcococca hookeriana</i>	Sweetbox				10		
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	American Yew		X	X	25		
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	English Yew				25		
<i>Zenobia pulverulenta</i>	Dusty Zenobia			X	25		Semi-evergreen

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye			X	50		
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth Alder	X	X	X	25		
<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i>	Oblong-fruited Serviceberry		X	X	50		
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Roundleaf Serviceberry		X	X	50		
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	Thicket Shadbush			X	10		
<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Low Serviceberry		X	X	10		
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant			X	2		
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	X	X	X	25		
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary		X	X	2		
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Devil's Walking-stick	X	X	X	25		
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	X	X	X	10		
<i>Aronia floribunda</i>	Purple Chokeberry		X	X	10		
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry		X	X	10		
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Eastern Baccharis	X	X	X	25		
<i>Berberis canadensis</i>	American Barberry		X	X		X	Plant is aggressive.
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beautyberry		X	X	10		
<i>Calycanthus chinensis</i>	Chinese Sweetshrub				25		
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Carolina Allspice		X	X	25		
<i>Caryopsis pauciflora</i>	Winterhazel				10		
<i>Caryopteris clandonensis</i>	Bluebeard				2		
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny Chinquapin	X	X	X	50		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	X	X	X	10		
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	X	X	X	10		
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Floweringquince				10		
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Floweringquince				10		
<i>Clethra acuminata</i>	Cinnamon Summersweet			X	10		
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush		X	X	10		
<i>Clethra tomentosa</i>	Woolly Summersweet			X	10		
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern		X	X	10		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood		X	X	50		
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	X	X	X	50		
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Panicked Dogwood		X	X	25		
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier Dogwood		X	X	25		
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	X	X	X	25		
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazel		X	X	10		
<i>Crataegus disperma</i>	Spreading Hawthorn		X	X	10		
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	Dwarf Hawthorn		X	X	10		
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife		X	X	25		
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i>	Slender Deutzia				10		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bushhoneysuckle		X	X	10		
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood		X	X	10		
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	Fetterbush		X	X	2		
<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i>	American Burning Bush		X	X	50		
<i>Forsythia ovata</i>	Korean Forsythia				10		
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Forsythia				10		
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia				10		
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	Dwarf Fothergilla			X	2		
<i>Fothergilla major</i>	Large Witch-Alder			X	25		
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry	X	X	X	2		
<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>	Dwarf Huckleberry		X	X	2		
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry	X	X	X	2		
<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>	Vernal Witchhazel			X	50		
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	X	X	X	50		
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea	X	X	X	10		
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Bigleaf Hydrangea				10		
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	Panicle Hydrangea				25		
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Oakleaf Hydrangea			X	25		
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's Wort		X	X	2		
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Poosumhaw		X	X	25		
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly	X	X	X	25		
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	X	X	X	10		
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Coastal Dog-Hobble		X	X	10		

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Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	X	X	X	25		
Lyonia ligustrina	Maleberry	X	X	X	25		
Lyonia lucida	Shining Fetterbush			X	10		
Menziesia pilosa	Minnie-bush		X	X	10		
Philadelphus inodorus	Appalachian Mock-Orange		X	X	10		
Physocarpus opulifolius	Common Ninebark		X	X	10		
Quercus ilicifolia	Scrub Oak		X	X	50		
Rhamnus caroliniana	Carolina Buckthorn			X	25		
Rhamnus lanceolata	Lanceleaf Buckthorn		X	X	25		
Rhododendron arborescens	Smooth Azalea		X	X	25		
Rhododendron atlanticum	Dwarf Azalea		X	X	10		
Rhododendron calendulaceum	Flame Azalea		X	X	10		
Rhododendron canescens	Mountain Azalea		X	X	25		
Rhododendron periclymenoides	Pinxterflower	X	X	X	10		
Rhododendron prinophyllum	Rose Azalea		X	X	10		
Rhododendron viscosum	Swamp Azalea	X	X	X	10		
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac	X	X	X	25		
Rhus copallinum	Winged Sumac	X	X	X	25		
Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac	X	X	X	25		
Ribes aureum	Buffalo Currant			X	10		
Ribes missouriense	Missouri Gooseberry			X	10		
Robinia hispida	Bristly Locust		X	X	25		
Rosa blanda	Smooth Rose		X	X	25		
Rosa carolina	Pasture Rose	X	X	X	25		
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose	X	X	X	10		
Rosa setigera	Prairie Rose		X	X	25		
Rosa virginiana	Virginia Rose		X	X	2		
Rubus occidentalis	Black Raspberry	X	X	X	10		
Rubus odoratus	Purple-flowering Raspberry			X	10		
Salix caroliniana	Carolina Willow	X	X	X	50		
Salix eriocephala	Heartleaf Willow	X	X	X	25		
Salix humilis	Prairie Willow		X	X	2		
Salix lucida	Shining Willow		X	X	50		
Salix sericea	Silky Willow	X	X	X	10		
Sambucus canadensis	Common Elderberry	X	X	X	25		
Sambucus racemosa	Red Elderberry		X	X	25		
Spiraea alba	Meadowsweet		X	X	10		
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spiraea				10		
Staphylea trifolia	Bladdernut	X	X	X	25		
Stewartia malacodendron	Silky Camellia		X	X	10		
Stewartia ovata	Mountain Camellia			X	10		
Styrax americanus	American Snowbell		X	X	25		
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry		X	X	10		
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Indiangrant Coralberry		X	X	25		
Vaccinium corymbosum	Highbush Blueberry	X	X	X	25		
Vaccinium pallidum	Early Lowbush Blueberry	X	X	X	10		
Vaccinium stamineum	Deerberry	X	X	X	10		
Viburnum acerifolium	Mapleleaf Viburnum	X	X	X	10		
Viburnum carlesii	Korean Spice Viburnum				10		
Viburnum dentatum	Southern Arrowwood	X	X	X	25		
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry		X	X	25		
Viburnum molle	Kentucky Viburnum			X	25		
Viburnum nudum	Poosum-haw Viburnum	X	X	X	25		
Viburnum prunifolium	Blackhaw Viburnum	X	X	X	25		
Viburnum rafinesquianum	Downy Arrowwood		X	X	10		
Viburnum recognitum	Smooth Arrowwood	X	X	X	10		
Viburnum rufidulum	Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum		X	X	50		
Viburnum trilobum	American Cranberrybush Viburnum			X	50		
Xanthorhiza simplicissima	Yellowroot		X	X	2		
Zanthoxylum americanum	Toothache Tree		X	X	25		

GROUNDCOVERS

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
Anemone americana	Roundleaf Liverleaf		X	X			
Anemone canadensis	Canada Anemone		X	X			
Asarum canadense	Wild Ginger	X	X	X			
Camellia japonica	Japanese Camellia						
Camellia oleifera	Tea Oil Plant						
Cardamine pensylvanica	Pennsylvania Bittercress	X	X	X			
Convallaria majuscula	American Lily-of-the-Valley		X	X			
Diodia virginiana	Virginia Buttonweed	X	X	X			
Elephantopus carolinianus	Carolina Elephant's Foot	X	X	X			
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's Plantain		X	X			
Fragaria virginiana	Wild Strawberry	X	X	X			
Gaultheria procumbens	Wintergreen		X	X			
Hylotelephium telephiodes	Allegheny Stonecrop		X	X			
Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper			X			
Juniperus procumbens	Japanese Garden Juniper						
Lespedeza procumbens	Trailing Bush-clover	X	X	X			
Lespedeza repens	Creeping Bush-clover	X	X	X			
Mitchella repens	Partridge-berry	X	X	X			
Ophiopogon japonicus	Mondo Grass						
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern Prickly-pear	X	X	X			
Oxalis violacea	Violet Wood-sorrel	X	X	X			
Pachysandra procumbens	Allegheny Spurge		X	X			
Packera aurea	Golden Ragwort	X	X	X			
Phlox divaricata	Wild Blue Phlox	X	X	X			
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	X	X	X			
Porteranthus stipulatus	American Ipecac		X	X			

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Porteranthus trifolius</i>	Bowman's Root		X	X			
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf Cinquefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	X	X	X			
PERENNIALS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native		Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i>	White Monkshood		X	X			
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	Blue Monkshood	X	X	X			
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag		X	X			
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry		X	X			
<i>Actaea podocarpa</i>	Mountain Bugbane		X	X			
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Common Black Cohosh	X	X	X			
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Purple Fals Foxglove		X	X			
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yello Giant Hyssop		X	X			
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple Giant Hyssop		X	X			
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	X	X	X			
<i>Ageratina aromatica</i>	Lesser Snakeroot	X	X	X			
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall Agrimony		X	X			
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Soft Agrimony		X	X			
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Woodland Agrimony	X	X	X			
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Striate Agrimony		X	X			
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	Colicroot		X	X			
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Common Water Plantain	X	X	X			
<i>Allium allegheniense</i>	Allegheny Wild Onion		X	X			
<i>Allium burdickii</i>	Narrow-leaf Wild Leek		X	X			
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Wild Onion		X	X			
<i>Allium oxyphilum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion		X	X			
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Ramps		X	X			
<i>Amsonia ciliata</i>	Fringed Bluestar			X			
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Hubricht's Bluestar			X			
<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	Ozark Bluestar			X			
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Bluestar		X	X			
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting		X	X			
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canadian Anemone			X			
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood Anemone	X	X	X			
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Anemone		X	X			
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Purple Angelica		X	X			
<i>Angelica triquinata</i>	Mountain Angelica		X	X			
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Hairy Angelica	X	X	X			
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	X	X	X			
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's Pussytoes	X	X	X			
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	X	X	X			
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane		X	X			
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian Hemp	X	X	X			
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild or Eastern Red Columbine		X	X			
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	X	X	X			
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard	X	X	X			
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Common Jack-in-the-Pulpit	X	X	X			
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian-plantain	X	X	X			
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's Beard		X	X			
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Canadian Wild Ginger	X	X	X			
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Clasping Milkweed	X	X	X			
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed		X	X			
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	Green Milkweed		X	X			
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	X	X	X			
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	X	X	X			
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	X	X	X			
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed		X	X			
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Green-flowered Milkweed	X	X	X			
<i>Astilbe biternata</i>	False Goat's Beard		X	X			
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milkvetch		X	X			
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Smooth Yellow False Foxglove		X	X			Requires oak trees nearby
<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	False Foxglove			X			
<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i>	Entire Leaved False Foxglove		X	X			Requires oak trees nearby
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo		X	X			
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild-Indigo	X	X	X			
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Woodmint		X	X			
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Woodmint		X	X			
<i>Blephilia subnuda</i>	Cumberland Pagoda-Plant		X	X			
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Aster-like Boltonia		X	X			
<i>Boykinia aconitifolia</i>	Allegheny Brookfoam		X	X			
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	False Boneset		X	X			
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Yellow Marsh Marigold		X	X			
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth		X	X			
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	American Bellflower		X	X			
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Bittercress	X	X	X			
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Toothwort	X	X	X			
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh		X	X			
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Common Partridge Pea	X	X	X			
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Wild Sensitive Plant	X	X	X			
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed		X	X			
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wood Oats	X	X	X			
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	X	X	X			
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped Wintergreen	X	X	X			
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa	X	X	X			
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green and Gold		X	X			
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden-aster	X	X	X			

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<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	X	X	X			
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia Spring Beauty	X	X	X			
<i>Clematis albicoma</i>	Whitehaired Leatherflower		X	X			
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	X	X	X			
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Blue-Bead Lily		X	X			
<i>Clintonia umbellulata</i>	White Blue-Bead Lily		X	X			
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	Maryland Butterfly Pea	X	X	X			
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Richweed	X	X	X			
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower	X	X	X			
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	Running Tickseed		X	X			
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Coreopsis		X	X			
<i>Coreopsis major</i>	Wood Tickseed		X	X			
<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i>	Hairy Tickseed		X	X			
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis		X	X			
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Whorled or Threadleaf Coreopsis	X	X	X			
<i>Dalibarda repens</i>	Star-Violet		X	X			
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Larkspur			X			
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf Larkspur		X	X			
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Hoary Ticktrefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois Ticktrefoil			X			
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Smooth Small-leaved Ticktrefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Ticktrefoil		X	X			
<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	Stiff Ticktrefoil		X	X			
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Narrow-leaf Tick Trefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Perplexing Tick-Trefoil	X	X	X			
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Prostrate Ticktrefoil		X	X			
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	X	X	X			
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Bleeding Heart		X	X			
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting Star		X	X			
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower			X			
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower		X	X			
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina Elephant's foot	X	X	X			
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Fringed Willowherb		X	X			
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-leaved Willowherb	X	X	X			
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Linear-leaved Willowherb		X	X			
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Tall Scouring Rush		X	X			
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Lovegrass	X	X	X			
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain		X	X			
<i>Eriogonum allenii</i>	Yellow Buckwheat		X	X			
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White Thoroughwort		X	X			
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Thoroughwort	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	Three-Nerved Joe Pye-weed		X	X			
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe Pye-weed	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye-weed		X	X			
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Green-stemmed Joe Pye-weed		X	X			
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	Roundleaf Thoroughwort	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late-Flowering Thoroughwort	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland Boneset	X	X	X			
<i>Eupatorium torreyanum</i>	Torry's Thoroughwort	X	X	X			
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	X	X	X			
<i>Eurybia chlorolepis</i>	Mountain Wood Aster		X	X			
<i>Eurybia divaricatus</i>	White Wood Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Bigleaf Aster		X	X			
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	Low Rough Aster		X	X			
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's Aster		X	X			
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Licorice Bedstraw	X	X	X			
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Lance-leaved Bedstraw		X	X			
<i>Gentiana alba</i>	Yellow Gentian		X	X			
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian		X	X			
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed Gentian	X	X	X			
<i>Gentiana decora</i>	Showy Gentian		X	X			
<i>Gentiana linearis</i>	Narrow-leaved Gentian		X	X			
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped Gentian	X	X	X			
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	X	X	X			
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy Rattlesnake-plantain	X	X	X			
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezeweed	X	X	X			
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple Sneezeweed	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Hoary Frostweed		X	X			
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Ten-petaled Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	Hairy Sunflower		X	X			
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	Smooth Sunflower		X	X			
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke		X	X			
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye Sunflower	X	X	X			
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	X	X	X			
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Heptica		X	X			
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American Alumroot		X	X			
<i>Heuchera longiflora</i>	Long-Flowered Alumroot		X	X			
<i>Heuchera parviflora</i>	Small-Flowered Alumroot		X	X			
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Downy Alumroot		X	X			
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Hairy Alumroot		X	X			

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
Hexastylis heterophylla	Variable Heartleaf		X	X			
Hexastylis virginica	Virginia Heartleaf	X	X	X			
Hibiscus moscheutos	Swamp Rose-mallow	X	X	X			
Houstonia caerulea	Common Bluets		X	X			
Houstonia longifolia	Summer Bluets		X	X			
Hydrophyllum virginianum	Virginia Waterleaf		X	X			
Hylotelephium telephioides	Allegheny Stonecrop		X	X			
Hypericum mitchellianum	Blue Ridge St. Johns-wort		X	X			
Hypericum prolificum	Shrubby St. Johns-wort		X	X			
Hypericum punctatum	Dotted St. Johns-wort	X	X	X			
Lonactis linariifolius	Stiff-leaf Aster		X	X			
Iris cristata	Dwarf Crested Iris		X	X			
Iris versicolor	Harlequin Blueflag		X	X			
Iris virginica	Virginia or Southern Blueflag		X	X			
Jeffersonia diphylla	Twinleaf		X	X			
Juncus effusus	Common Rush	X	X	X			
Juncus tenuis	Path Rush	X	X	X			
Lespedeza virginica	Slender Lespedeza	X	X	X			
Liatris aspera	Rough Blazing Star		X	X			
Liatris helleri	Heller's Blazing Star		X	X			
Liatris pauciflora	Few-Flowered Gayfeather		X	X			
Liatris pilosa	Grass-leaved Blazing Star	X	X	X			
Liatris pycnostachya	Prarie Blazing Star			X			
Liatris scariosa	Large Blazing Star		X	X			
Liatris spherioidea	Spherical Blazing Star		X	X			
Liatris spicata	Spiked Blazing Star	X	X	X			
Liatris squarrosa	Scaly Blazing Star		X	X			
Lilium canadense	Canada Lily		X	X			
Lilium michauxii	Carolina Lily		X	X			
Lilium philadelphicum	Wood Lily		X	X			
Lilium superbum	Turk's-cap Lily	X	X	X			
Linum lewisii	Prairie Flax	X	X	X			
Linum striatum	Ridged Yellow Flax		X	X			
Linum virginianum	Woodland Yellow Flax		X	X			
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	X	X	X			
Lobelia siphilitica	Great Blue Lobelia		X	X			
Lupinus perennis	Sundial Lupine		X	X			
Lycopus virginicus	Virginia Bugleweed	X	X	X			
Lysimachia ciliata	Fringed Loosestrife	X	X	X			
Lysimachia lanceolata	Lanceleaf Loosestrife		X	X			
Lysimachia quadrifolia	Whorled Loosestrife		X	X			
Lysimachia tosa	Southern Yellow Loosestrife		X	X			
Maianthemum canadense	Canada Mayflower	X	X	X			
Maianthemum racemosum	Eastern Solomon's-plume	X	X	X			
Marshallia grandiflora	Barbara's Buttons		X	X			
Medeola virginiana	Indian Cucumber-root	X	X	X			
Melanthium virginicum	Virginia Bunchflower		X	X			
Mentha arvensis	Wild Mint	X	X	X			
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebell		X	X			
Micranthes virginiana	Early Saxifrage	X	X	X			
Mimulus alatus	Winged Monkeyflower	X	X	X			
Mimulus ringens	Square-stemmed Monkeyflower	X	X	X			
Monarda bradburiana	Horsemint		X	X			
Monarda citriodora	Lemon Beebalm			X			
Monarda didyma	Scarlet Beebalm		X	X			
Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	X	X	X			
Monarda media	Purple Bergamot		X	X			
Nuttallanthus canadensis	Blue Toadflax	X	X	X			
Oenothera biennis	Common Evening Primrose	X	X	X			
Oenothera fruticosa	Narrow-leaf Sundrops	X	X	X			
Oenothera gaura	Biennial Gaura	X	X	X			
Oenothera laciniata	Cut-leaved Evening Primrose		X	X			
Oenothera macrocarpa	Bigfruit Evening Primrose			X			
Oenothera parviflora	Northern Evening Primrose		X	X			
Oenothera perennis	Sundrops		X	X			
Oligoneuron rigidum	Stiff Goldenrod		X	X			
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern Prickly-pear		X	X			
Osmorhiza claytonii	Sweet Cicely	X	X	X			
Oxalis violacea	Violet Wood Sorrell	X	X	X			
Packera aurea	Golden Ragwort	X	X	X			
Peltandra virginica	Arrow Arum	X	X	X			
Penstemon canescens	Gray Penstemon		X	X			
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beard-tongue	X	X	X			
Penstemon hirsutus	Hairy Beardtongue		X	X			
Penstemon laevigatus	Smooth Beard-tongue	X	X	X			
Penstemon pallidus	Short-sepal Beardtongue		X	X			
Phlox divaricata	Wild Blue Phlox	X	X	X			
Phlox maculata	Meadow Phlox	X	X	X			
Phlox paniculata	Fall or Garden Phlox	X	X	X			
Phlox stolonifera	Creeping Flox		X	X			
Phlox subulata	Moss Phlox		X	X			
Physostegia virginiana	Obedient-plant	X	X	X			
Podophyllum peltatum	May Apple	X	X	X			
Polemonium reptans	Spreading Jacob's Ladder		X	X			
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's Seal	X	X	X			
Polygonatum pubescens	Downy Solomon's Seal		X	X			
Pontederia cordata	Pickereelweed	X	X	X			
Pycnanthemum incanum	Hoary Mountain Mint		X	X			
Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides	Southern Mountain Mint		X	X			
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint	X	X	X			

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<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint		X	X			
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint		X	X			
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia Meadow Beauty	X	X	X			
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower		X	X			
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	X	X	X			
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf Coneflower	X	X	X			
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Three-lobed Coneflower		X	X			
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild-petunia		X	X			
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink		X	X			
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf Sage	X	X	X			
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	X	X	X			
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's-tail	X	X	X			
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green Bulrush		X	X			
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass	X	X	X			
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	Hairy Skullcap	X	X	X			
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop Skullcap	X	X	X			
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild Stonecrop		X	X			
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland Wild Senna		X	X			
<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>	Narrow-leaf White-top Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Toothed White-topped Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	X	X	X			
<i>Silene rotundifolia</i>	Roundleaf Catchfly		X	X			
<i>Silphium compositum</i>	Rosinweed		X	X			
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant		X	X			
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>	Whorled Rosinweed	X	X	X			
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	White Blue-eyed Grass		X	X			
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass	X	X	X			
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Eastern Blue-eyed Grass		X	X			
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Blue-eyed Grass		X	X			
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	Cutleaf Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	White Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago curtisii</i>	Curtis' Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	Erect Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago faucibus</i>	Gorge Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-zag Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago gracillima</i>	Virginia Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hispid Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i>	Elliott's Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Rough Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago petiolaris</i>	Downy Ragged Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago sphacelata</i>	False Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	Stout Goldenrod		X	X			
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved Goldenrod	X	X	X			
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur-reed	X	X	X			
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Giant Bur-reed	X	X	X			
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Ladies' Tresses	X	X	X			
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	Rough Hedge-nettle		X	X			
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth Hedgenettle		X	X			
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star Chickweed	X	X	X			
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celadine Poppy		X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Blue Wood Aster		X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	Bushy Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York Aster		X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	Late Purple Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	Purple-stem Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	Wavy-leaved Aster	X	X	X			
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	X	X	X			
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American Germander	X	X	X			
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	X	X	X			
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Common Tall Meadow Rue	X	X	X			
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	X	X	X			
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaved Foamflower		X	X			
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort		X	X			
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i>	Zig-zag Spiderwort		X	X			
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort		X	X			
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Common Blue Curly	X	X	X			
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Horsegentian		X	X			
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort	X	X	X			
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile Bellwort	X	X	X			
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	X	X	X			
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	X	X	X			
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed	X	X	X			
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	X	X	X			
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root		X	X			
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	American Dog Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh Blue Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola hastata</i>	Halberd-leaf Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's-foot Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Long-spurred Violet		X	X			
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet		X	X			

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Viola striata</i>	Striped Violet		X	X			
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's Needle		X	X			
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden-alexanders	X	X	X			
FERNS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern		X	X			
<i>Asplenium xebenooides</i>	Walking Spleenwort		X	X			
<i>Asplenium montanum</i>	Mountain Spleenwort		X	X			
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	Pinnated Spleenwort		X	X			
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	X	X	X			
<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	Black-Stemmed Spleenwort		X	X			
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking Fern		X	X			
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort		X	X			
<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>	Southern Lady Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Athyrium felix -femina</i>	Lady Fern			X			
<i>Botrychium biternatum</i>	Southern Grapefern		X	X			
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cutleaf Grapefern	X	X	X			
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	Leathery Grapefern		X	X			
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy Lipfern		X	X			
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern		X	X			
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Dryopteris xneowherryi</i>	Susquehanna Wood Fern		X	X			
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested Shield Fern		X	X			
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's Wood Fern		X	X			
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern		X	X			
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern		X	X			
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Royal Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long Beech Fern		X	X			
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Breech Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Polypody Fern		X	X			
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common Polypody Fern		X	X			
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	X	X	X			
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Netted Chain Fern	X	X	X			
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Virginia Chain Fern	X	X	X			
ORNAMENTAL GRASSES							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Winter Bentgrass		X	X			
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bentgrass	X	X	X			
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Rough Bentgrass		X	X			
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American Beachgrass		X	X			
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem						
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	Bushy Bluestem						
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard Bluestem	X	X	X			
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	X	X	X			
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	Prairie Three-awn Grass	X	X				
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	Arrowfeather Three-awn Grass		X	X			
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	Wild Cane						
<i>Arundinaria tecta</i>	Switch Cane						
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	River Bulrush	X	X	X			
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats Grama		X	X			
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Bearded Shorthusk	X	X	X			
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Bromegrass		X	X			
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Reedgrass		X	X			
<i>Carex alata</i>	Broad-winged Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Eastern Narrow-leaved Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex annectens</i>	Yellow-fruited Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Short-fringed Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	Slender Woodland Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge		X	X			
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Seersucker		X	X			
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Pointed Broom Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Squarrose Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	X	X	X			
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	River Oats	X	X	X			
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	Slender Spikegrass	X	X	X			
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Common Wood Reedgrass	X	X	X			
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	Beaked Panic Grass	X	X	X			
<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i>	Tall Flat Panic Grass	X	X	X			
<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Globe Flatsedge	X	X	X			
<i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	Many-flowered Flatsedge	X	X	X			

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
Danthonia sericea	Silky Oatgrass						
Danthonia spicata	Poverty Oatgrass	X	X	X			
Dichanthelium acuminatum	Panic Grass	X	X	X			
Dichanthelium clandestinum	Deer-Tongue Grass	X	X	X			
Dichanthelium commutatum	Variable Panic Grass	X	X	X			
Dichanthelium scoparium	Velvet Panic Grass	X	X	X			
Elymus canadensis	Canada Wild Rye		X	X			
Elymus glaberrimus	Southeastern Wild Rye	X	X	X			
Elymus hystrix	Bottlebrush Grass	X	X	X			
Elymus riparius	Riverbank Wild Rye	X	X	X			
Elymus virginicus	Virginia Wild Rye	X	X	X			
Equisetum arvense	Common Horsetail	X	X	X			
Equisetum fluviatile	Water Horsetail		X	X			
Equisetum hyemale	Scouring Rush		X	X			
Equisetum sylvaticum	Woodland Scouring Rush		X	X			
Equisetum variegatum	Variiegated Scouring Rush		X	X			
Eragrostis spectabilis	Purple Love Grass	X	X	X			
Festuca rubra	Red Fescue						
Juncus canadensis	Canada Rush	X	X	X			
Juncus effusus	Soft Rush	X	X	X			
Leersia oryzoides	Rice Cutgrass	X	X	X			
Lemna minor	Common Duckweed		X	X			
Muhlenbergia capillaris	Hairgrass		X	X			
Muhlenbergia sylvatica	Woodland Muhly		X	X			
Panicum amarum	Coastal Panic Grass		X	X			
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	X	X	X			
Paspalum floridanum	Florida Paspalum	X	X	X			
Saccharum giganteum	Giant Plumegrass		X	X			
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem	X	X	X			
Schoenoplectus pungens	Common Threesquare	X	X	X			
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Soft-stem Bulrush	X	X	X			
Scirpus cyperinus	Woolgrass	X	X	X			
Scirpus georgianus	Georgia Bulrush	X	X	X			
Scirpus polyphyllus	Leafy Bulrush	X	X	X			
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass	X	X	X			
Spartina pectinata	Prairie Cordgrass		X	X			
Tridens flavus	Purpletop Grass	X	X	X			
Tripsacum dactyloides	Eastern Gamagrass	X	X	X			
Typha latifolia	Broad-leaved Cattail						
Zizania aquatica	Wild Rice	X	X	X			

VINES

Botanical Name	Common Name	Locally Native	Regionally Native	Eastern U.S. Native	CCA (SF)	Not Recommended	Notes
Aristolochia macrophylla	Dutchman's Pipe		X	X			
Aristolochia serpentaria	Virginia Snakeroot	X	X	X			
Aristolochia tomentosa	Woolly Dutchman's Pipe			X			
Bignonia capreolata	Crossvine		X	X			
Campsis radicans	Trumpet-creeper	X	X	X			
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet		X	X			
Clematis armandii	Evergreen Clematis						
Clematis occidentalis	Purple Virgin's Bower		X	X			
Clematis virginiana	Virgin's-bower	X	X	X			
Cynanchum laeve	Honeyvine Milkweed	X	X	X		X	Plant is aggressive.
Decumaria barbara	Climbing Hydrangea		X	X			
Gelsemium sempervirens	Yellow Jessamine		X	X			
Jasminum nudiflorum	Winter Jasmine						
Lonicera canadensis	Fly Honeysuckle		X	X			
Lonicera dioica	Limber Honeysuckle		X	X			
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle	X	X	X			
Menispermum canadense	Moonseed	X	X	X			
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper	X	X	X			
Passiflora incarnata	Purple Passionflower	X	X	X			
Passiflora lutea	Yellow Passionflower	X	X	X			
Smilax rotundifolia	Common Greenbrier	X	X	X		X	Plant is aggressive.
Vitis aestivalis	Summer Grape	X	X	X			
Vitis cinerea	Florida Grape	X	X	X			
Vitis librusca	Fox Grape	X	X	X			
Vitis rotundifolia	Muscadine Grape		X	X			
Vitis vulpina	Winter Grape	X	X	X			
Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria		X	X			

Cultivars and varieties of native plants are acceptable provided that they are not hybrids of non-native crossed species.

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Updated: