

Sec. 5-7-31 - Definitions.

Unless otherwise expressly stated or the context clearly indicates a different intention, the following terms shall, for the purposes of this article, have the following meanings:

- (a) *Animal control officer.* Any person appointed as the chief animal control officer or a deputy animal control officer under section 5-7-44 of this code.
- (b) *Animal shelter.* The facility designated by the city manager for the detention of animals.
- (c) *Dangerous dog.* Any canine or canine crossbreed that has bitten, attacked, or inflicted injury on a person or companion animal that is a dog or cat, or killed a companion animal that is a dog or cat. However, when a dog attacks or bites a companion animal that is a dog or cat, the attacking or biting dog shall not be deemed dangerous:
 - (1) if no serious physical injury as determined by a licensed veterinarian has occurred to the dog or cat as a result of the attack or bite,
 - (2) if both animals are owned by the same person,
 - (3) if such attack occurs on the property of the attacking or biting dog's owner or custodian, or
 - (4) for other good cause as determined by the court. No dog shall be found to be a dangerous dog as a result of biting, attacking, or inflicting injury on a dog or cat while engaged with an owner or custodian as part of lawful hunting or participating in an organized, lawful dog handling event.
- (d) *Dog.* The word "dog" shall include both the male and female sex of the species.
- (e) *Commercial dog handler.* Any person who boards, keeps, handles or walks dogs owned by another person for compensation.
- (f) *Dwelling unit.* A group of one or more rooms designed or intended for use as a residence, including a single-family home, a townhouse, a duplex, a condominium and an apartment.
- (g) *Hearing dog.* Any dog specially trained to alert its owner by touch to sounds of danger or other sounds to which the owner should respond.
- (h) *Law enforcement officer.* Any employee of the Alexandria Police Department who is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime and the enforcement of the penal, traffic or highway laws of the Commonwealth.
- (i) *Owner.* A person having a right of property in a dog or cat, and any person who keeps or harbors a dog or cat or has it in his care or control, or who acts as its custodian, including, but not limited to, a commercial dog handler and any person who permits a dog or cat to remain on or about any premises occupied by him.
- (j) *Run or running at large.* Roaming or running off the premises of its owner not secured by a leash, lead or other means of physical restraint, which leash, lead or other means of physical restraint is not harmful or injurious to the dog and which is held by a responsible person capable of physically restraining the dog.
- (k) *Seeing-eye dog.* Any dog that is specially trained to serve as a guide for a blind person.

(l) *Service dog.* Any dog that is specially trained to accompany its owner for the purpose of carrying items, retrieving objects, pulling a wheelchair or performing other activities of service or support.

(m) *Vicious dog.* Any canine or canine crossbreed that has

(1) killed a person;

(2) inflicted serious injury to a person, including multiple bites, serious disfigurement, serious impairment of health, or serious impairment of a bodily function; or

(3) continued to exhibit the behavior that resulted in a previous finding by July 1, 2006, by the chief animal control officer or city manager as authorized by prior law, that it is a dangerous dog, provided that its owner has been given notice of that finding.

(n) *Adequate space.* Sufficient space to allow each animal to:

(1) easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements in a comfortable, normal position for the animal; and

(2) interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. When an animal is tethered, "adequate space" means a tether that permits the above actions and is appropriate to the age and size of the animal; is attached to the animal by a properly applied collar, halter or harness, configured so as to protect the animal from injury and prevent the animal or tether from becoming entangled with other objects or animals, or from extending over an object or edge that could result in the strangulation or injury of the animal; and is at least three times the length of the animal, as measured from the tip of its nose to the base of its tail, except when the animal is being walked on a leash or is attached by a tether to a lead line. When freedom of movement would endanger the animal, temporarily and appropriately restricting movement of the animal according to professionally accepted standards for the species is considered provision of adequate space.

(o) *Adequate shelter.* Provision of and access to shelter that is suitable for the species, age, condition, size, and type of each animal; provides adequate space for each animal; is safe and protects each animal from injury, rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, the adverse effects of heat or cold, physical suffering, and impairment of health; is properly lighted; is properly cleaned; enables each animal to be clean and dry, except when detrimental to the species; and, for dogs and cats, provides a solid surface (resting platform, pad, floor mat, or similar device) that is large enough for the animal to lie on in a normal manner and can be maintained in a sanitary manner. Under this section, shelters whose wire, grid, or slat floors:

(1) permit the animals' feet to pass through the openings;

(2) sag under the animals' weight; or

(3) otherwise do not protect the animals' feet or toes from injury, are not adequate shelter. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1; Ord. No. 4662, 6/12/10, Sec. 1)

Sec. 5-7-32 - Running at large prohibited.

No dog or exotic or poisonous animal shall run at large within the city at any time. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1)

Sec. 5-7-33 - Owners and custodians not to let dogs or exotic or poisonous animals run at large.

It shall be unlawful for the owner or custodian of any dog or exotic or poisonous animal to permit his dog or exotic or poisonous animal to run at large in the city at any time. Any owner or custodian who permits his exotic or poisonous animal to run at large shall, in addition to any penalty provided under this article, be liable for a fee determined by the city manager to cover the costs incurred by the city in locating and capturing, or otherwise disposing of, the animal. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1)

Sec. 5-7-33.1 - Running at large prohibited in public parks or playgrounds; owners not to let dogs run at large in public parks or playgrounds; keeping dogs under physical restraint in public parks or playgrounds.

- (a) No dog shall run at large within any public park or playground at any time.
- (b) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dog to permit his dog to run at large in any public park or playground at any time.
- (c) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dog to permit the dog to be in a public park or playground unless it is kept secured by a leash, lead or other means of physical restraint which leash, lead or other means of physical restraint is not harmful or injurious to the dog and which is held by a responsible person capable of physically restraining the dog, or it is in a designated and posted dog exercise area, as provided in section 6-1-2.2 of this code.
- (d) In addition to the officers identified in section 5-7-46, any city employee who is (1) specifically designated by the city manager, (2) wearing a uniform and (3) carrying identification may enforce the provisions of this section in accordance with the procedures set forth in section 5-7-46. As used in the subsection "uniform" shall mean a shirt, jacket or coat on which is permanently displayed and visible the seal of the city together with the name of the employee's department, office or agency, and "identification" shall mean a card or badge issued by the city to identify the employee by name and photograph, or badge number, and indicate that the employee is an authorized enforcement officer. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1)

Sec. 5-7-34 - Impounding of dogs running at large; redemption of impounded dogs; disposition of unredeemed dogs.

- (a) Any dog observed by an animal control officer or a law enforcement officer to be running at large shall be impounded and kept at the animal shelter. If the dog has upon it the name or address of the owner, or such name or address is otherwise known to the operators of the animal shelter, then the operators of the animal shelter shall notify the owner within 24 hours after seizure of the dog. If the dog has upon it a license tag, then the operators of the animal shelter shall notify the person in whose name the license stands within 24 hours after obtaining the name. Notice of the impounding shall be in writing by mail, postage prepaid, and shall be construed as having been given at the time of posting thereof. If the dog impounded has no name, address or license tag upon it and the owner is not otherwise known to the operators of the animal shelter, then no notice shall be necessary. Notwithstanding the above, whenever written notice is required the operators of the animal shelter shall, prior to mailing, make one

reasonable attempt to give notice by telephone.

(b) The owner of any dog so impounded shall be entitled to possession of the dog upon proof of ownership satisfactory to the operators of the animal shelter and the payment of reasonable charges designated by the city manager for the impoundment of a dog and the keep of a dog; provided, however, that before release to any person:

(1) If the dog has not been inoculated against rabies, the provisions of section 5-7-38 of this code relative to inoculation shall be complied with at the owner's expense.

(2) If the dog is not licensed, a license as required by this article shall be secured.

(3) All the other applicable sections of this article shall be complied with.

(c) Any dog which has been impounded and has not been redeemed by the owner may be destroyed, or redeemed by and released to any person desiring to give the dog a home upon the payment of a reasonable charge designated by the city manager and upon compliance with the applicable provisions of this article; provided, that any dog shall be held for at least five days after impounding, and in those cases where it is required that notice be given the owner, held for at least five days after the required notice has been given.

(d) The sums collected pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be accounted for and promptly paid over to the director of finance for deposit in the general fund of the city. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1)

Sec. 5-7-35 - Keeping dogs under physical restraint.

(a) Except as provided below, it shall be unlawful for the owner of any dog to permit the dog to be off the premises of its owner unless it is kept secured by a leash, lead or other means of physical restraint which leash, lead or other means of physical restraint is not harmful or injurious to the dog and which is held by a responsible person capable of physically restraining the dog.

(b) The leash, lead or other means of physical restraint may be removed from a dog in a designated and posted dog exercise area, as provided in section 6-1-2.2 of this code.

(c) The leash, lead or other means of physical restraint may be removed from a dog on private property, other than the property of the owner; provided that the owner or person in control of such private property has permitted such dog to be present without a leash, lead or other means of physical restraint. (Ord. No. 4520, 2/23/08, Sec. 1)